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## **AI Literacy and Skills Development**

The Fourth Literacy: Teaching Machines, Teaching Minds

Author: Vernon Dickason

# **Opening Reflection**

Literacy has always been a gateway: first to reading, then to reasoning, and now to relevance. In today's world, where algorithms shape decisions and data drives opportunity, a new kind of literacy is emerging: the ability to understand, engage with and shape artificial intelligence. For South Africa, this is not just a technological shift, it is a generational imperative. The question is no longer whether AI will impact education, but whether our education system will equip learners to shape that impact with wisdom and agency.

### What's Happening Now

- Microsoft South Africa has trained over one million people in AI skills through its
  AI Skills Initiative, and launched a free, self-paced learning platform called the AI
  Skills Navigator.
- Accenture Africa warns of a critical shortage of AI-related skills, with South Africa producing fewer AI specialists per capita than many emerging markets.
- World Economic Forum estimates that by 2025, half of all work activities could be automated by AI-driven processes.
- EdTech platforms like *Mindjoy* and *M-Shule* are using AI to personalise learning and build digital literacy in African contexts.

#### What's Changed: From Digital Literacy to AI Fluency

#### **Before AI:**

Digital literacy focused on basic computer skills, internet navigation and information management. Coding was optional, and AI was peripheral.

#### Now:

AI literacy includes understanding algorithms, ethical implications, prompt engineering, data analysis and critical thinking in machine-mediated environments.

## **Key Shift:**

From using technology to co-creating with it; from passive consumption to active collaboration with intelligent systems.

# Why It Matters

AI is reshaping every sector, from agriculture to education, finance to healthcare. But without widespread AI literacy, South Africa risks becoming a consumer of foreign technologies rather than a creator of local solutions. This deepens dependency, widens inequality and silences African voices in global innovation.

From a systems-thinking lens, AI literacy is not just a technical skill, it is a civic competency. It empowers learners to participate meaningfully in the digital economy, challenge bias, and design tools that reflect their realities.

Philosophically, this aligns with constructivist learning, critical pedagogy and Ubuntu ethics. AI must be taught not as magic, but as a mirror, one that reflects our values, choices and collective imagination.

# **Reflective Responses**

# What does AI literacy look like in South African classrooms?

It means teaching learners how algorithms work, how to ask good questions, and how to spot bias. It means integrating AI into subjects like maths, history and life orientation and not just computer science.

# **♣** How do we ensure AI skills development is inclusive?

By investing in mobile-first platforms, offline-capable tools, and community-based training. By recognising that literacy is not just access, but agency.

# **♣** What support do educators need to teach AI meaningfully?

- Professional development in AI concepts and tools.
- Curriculum guides aligned with CAPS and local contexts.
- Partnerships with universities, NGOs and tech companies.
- Resources in multiple languages and formats.

## Sidebar: Facts and Philosophy

#### **Statistics from Microsoft SA and Accenture (2025):**

- Over 1 million South Africans trained in AI skills through Microsoft's initiative.
- Only a handful of universities offer dedicated AI programmes.
- Youth unemployment remains above 40%, with AI presenting both risk and opportunity.

"Our initiatives are not just about technology. They are about transforming lives and enabling economic participation." - *Tiara Pathon, Microsoft SA's AI Skills Director.*